**Indications**
- Probable ingestion and/or exposure to one or more toxic substances, including alcohol and medications

**ALS RMC**
- **NS fluid bolus as indicated**
  - 3-5kg: 10ml/kg IV/IO
  - ≥6kg: 20ml/kg IV/IO

**If suspected opiate overdose**
- For patient >4 weeks of age, **Narcan 0.1mg/kg IV/IO/IM/IN**

**Caustics/Corrosives**
Ingestion of substances causing intra-oral burns, painful swallowing or inability to handle secretions
- Do not induce vomiting

**Hydrocarbons or Petroleum distillates**
Kerosene, gasoline, lighter fluid, furniture polish
- Do not induce vomiting
- Transport immediately

**Phenothiazine reactions**
Restlessness, muscle spasms of the neck, jaw, and back; oculogyric crisis, history of ingestion of phenothiazine, or unknown medication
- **Benadryl 1mg/kg IV/IO/IM**
- Max dose: 50mg

**Insecticides**
Organophosphates, carbonates; can cause cholinergic crisis characterized by bradycardia, increased salivation, lacrimation, sweating, muscle fasciculation, abnormal cramping, pinpoint pupils, incoherence or coma
- **Atropine 0.05mg/kg IV/IO slowly**
  - Repeat every 5-10 min until symptoms resolve
  - Max dose: 4mg

**Calcium Channel Blockers/Cyclic Antidepressants/Beta Blockers**
Frequently associated with respiratory depression, almost always tachycardic, widened QRS and ventricular arrhythmias generally indicate life-threatening ingestions
- Transport immediately
- **PHYSICIAN CONSULT** for additional treatments

**If seizure**
- Go to Pediatric Seizure Policy, PN 1